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Title: Hwy 14:06 Intersection Improvements at Hwy 824:02, South Cooking Lake/RR 221 and RR 220.

Memorandum (or Approval) Date: April 27, 2012
Design Exception Request Date: April 18, 2012
Region: North Central
Approval Status: Approved

| Project Locations |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Highway | Control Section | At km | From km | To km | Existing AADT |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 06 | 7.33 | - | - | 7020 |  |
| 14 | 06 | - | 9.13 | 9.63 | 7020 |  |
| 14 | 06 | 11.45 | - | - | 7020 |  |


| Project Type (Mark all that apply with an X) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Functional <br> Planning: | New <br> Construction: | Reconstruction: $\quad \mathbf{X}$ | Paving/Surfacing: $\quad \mathbf{X}$ |  |  |
| Bridge: | Operations: | Geotechnical: | Environmental: |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |

## Summary

The following design exception request is for the following:
Design Exception Request 1: Highway 14:06 / Highway 624:02
Based on (Alberta Transportation, Highway Geometric Design Guide. 1995, Updated 1999, (ATHGDG) Chapter D. 7 and projected 20 year traffic projected volumes, a Type IVb would be warranted at the intersection of Highway 14/ Highway 824. The request is to maintain the intersection in its current Type 1 configuration due to the conflict with the existing transition from two lane undivided highway to four lane divided highway located immediately west of this intersection

## Design Exception Request 2: Highway 14:06 / South Cooking Lake Access (SCLA)/ Range

 Road 221Based on ATHGDG - Chapter D. 7 and projected 20 year traffic volumes, Hwy 14/SCLA and Hwy 14/Range Road 221 warrants a Type IVa and Type Illa intersection treatment respectively. The existing T-intersections of SCLA and Range Road 221 are spaced about 500 m and on opposite sides of highway 14. The warranted typical intersection treatments would overlap each other. The design exception request is to modify the typical intersection treatments to create a separation of about 100 m between the two intersection tapers

Design Exception Request 3: Highway 14:06 / Range Road 220
Major intersections on horizontal curves may be permitted where the combination of design

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speed and radius as indicated in Table B3.6a of the ATHGDG. The request is for a Type IVb intersection treatment on an existing R1180 m horizontal curve. Based on a design speed of $120 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ for an intersection on a curve, the existing radius is below the R1800. For major intersection on curves with design speeds greater than $100 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, the superelevation rate of $3.2 \%$ is also be exceeded.

## Rationale for Approval/Rejection

## Design exception 1:

- The collision history for the five year period from 2005 to 2009 is considered good with 1 minor injury and 4 PDO. In addition, there has been no rear end type collisions reported for this period.
- Introducing an EB left turn lane may cause confusion motorist and increase workload as they transition from the divided highway section.
- The intersection sight distance of 500 m is adequate for all design vehicles.


## Design exception 2.

- The separation of 100 m between the two intersection tapers will reduce the amount of weaving and confusion for motorist between the two intersections.
- For a Type Illa intersection a 87.5 m @ $25: 1$ deceleration taper is typically used for design speed of $110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. Highway 14:06 is currently posted at $100 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$.
- The intersection sight distance is over 500 m at both intersections and adequate for all design vehicles.
- The existing Hwy 14/SCLA intersection has a treatment similar to a Type 4a but the tapers and shoulder widths are deficient. Hwy 14/RR221 intersection has a Type 1a treatment. The collision history for the five year period from 2005 to 2009 is considered good at both intersections.


## Design exception 3.

- The collision history for the five year period from 2005 to 2009 is considered good
- The collision history for the five year period from 2005 to 2009 at the intersection has 4 non animal reported collisions with 2 minor injuries and 2 PDO. Of the four reported collisions, one collision could be attributed to the intersection configuration. The propose Type IVb will improve the safety/ operation for vehicles turning on and off of Highway 14.
- The intersection sight distance (ISD) of 500 m to the east is adequate for all design vehicles.
- The ISD to the west of 460 m to the west is below the 500 m ISD for a WB-21/WB-23 design vehicle. Based on the collision history for the five year period from 2005 to 2009, none of the 4 non-animal reported collisions appear to have been due to the ISD to the west.


## Additional Mitigation Required

Design exception 1.

- Approach sideslopes improvements at the intersection are in accordance with AT's 3R/4R Guidelines, Chapter G.6.4.
Design exception 3.
- Recommend that the intersection be monitored and if require, a WA-11 four legged concealed road sign be installed.


## Key Words

Intersection warrant, Intersection Type, Intersection Sight Distance, Horizontal Curves, 3R/4R Guidelines, Design Vehicles, Superelevation


Design Exception Request 2: Highway 14:06 / South Cooking Lake Access (SCLA)/ Range Road 221


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DESIGN STANDARDS/PRACTICE EXCEPTION REQUEST SUMMARY


## Design Exception Request 3: Highway 14:06 / Range Road 220



