Grade 6
Subject Bulletin
Social Studies

Alberta Provincial Achievement Testing 2021–2022
This document was written primarily for

Students

Teachers ✓ Grade 6 Social Studies

Administrators ✓

Parents

General Audience

2021–2022 Social Studies 6 Subject Bulletin

Distribution: This document is posted on the Alberta Education website.

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Contents

Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test.................................................. 1
  • General description ......................................................................................... 1
Description of Grade 6 Social Studies provincial assessment standards .......... 2
  • Blueprints ........................................................................................................ 3
Preparing Students for the Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test ................................................................. 4
  • Suggestions for preparing students ................................................................. 4
  • Special-format practice tests ........................................................................... 4
  • Suggestions for answering questions ............................................................. 5
Opportunities to Participate in Test-development Activities .......................... 6
  • Field testing ..................................................................................................... 6
  • Working groups ............................................................................................... 6
Appendix 1 .......................................................................................................... 7
  • Example of Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test
    Instructions Page ............................................................................................ 7
Appendix 2 .......................................................................................................... 8
  • Example of Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test
    Answer Sheet .................................................................................................. 8
Appendix 3 .......................................................................................................... 9
  • Examples of descriptions used for audio versions of the
    Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test ..................................... 9
Contacts 2021–2022 .......................................................................................... 14

You can find provincial achievement test-related materials on the Alberta Education website. Additional topics of interest are found in the General Information Bulletin.
Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test

General description
The Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test consists of 50 multiple-choice questions.

The test is developed to be completed in 1 hour; however, students have up to 2 hours to complete the test.

The test has one booklet. Students record their answers on a tear-out answer sheet.

The test is based on the two social studies general outcomes in the Social Studies Program of Studies:

- General Outcome 6.1: Citizens Participating in Decision Making

Knowledge and Understanding and Skills and Processes are integrated into the multiple-choice test. In the knowledge and understanding category, students are tested on their ability to understand generalizations, concepts, related facts, and content. The skills and processes that students are expected to use when answering questions include critical and creative thinking, historical and geographic thinking, decision making and problem solving, research skills, written literacy, and media literacy.

Values and Attitudes outcomes are best assessed in the context of the classroom.

Students may not use a dictionary, a thesaurus, or other reference materials when writing the test.

If a word that warrants definition is used on a test, it will be defined on the page on which it appears.
Description of Grade 6 Social Studies provincial assessment standards

The following statements describe what is expected of Grade 6 students at the acceptable standard and the standard of excellence, based on outcomes in the Grade 6 Social Studies Program of Studies. These statements represent examples of the standards against which student achievement is measured. It is important to remember that one test cannot measure all the outcomes in the Grade 6 Social Studies Program of Studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acceptable standard</th>
<th>Standard of excellence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Students who meet the acceptable standard in Grade 6 Social Studies have a basic understanding of the concepts, generalizations, and skills fundamental to the program. They are able to</td>
<td>Students who meet the standard of excellence in Grade 6 Social Studies have internalized most, if not all, of the concepts and generalizations fundamental to the Grade 6 Social Studies program. The students are confident learners who demonstrate a clear and accurate understanding of how citizens participate in a democracy, and of the influence of historical models of democracy. They are able to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• define or identify the fundamental principles of democracy</td>
<td>• apply knowledge and/or provide examples of the fundamental principles of democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• recognize the rights and responsibilities of citizens in a democracy</td>
<td>• demonstrate a clear and accurate understanding of the rights and responsibilities of citizens in a democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• recognize how citizens are able to actively participate in a democratic society</td>
<td>• provide specific examples of how citizens can effectively participate in a democratic society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• describe the structure and function of both local and provincial governments</td>
<td>• analyze the structure and function of both local and provincial governments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• describe the structure and function of specific historical models of democracy</td>
<td>• analyze the structure and function of specific historical models of democracy to demonstrate an understanding of democratic principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• use maps, graphs, tables, and charts to find essential relevant information</td>
<td>• interpret and analyze maps, graphs, tables, and charts to make inferences and draw conclusions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• demonstrate the use of various media-literacy skills when examining current-events topics</td>
<td>• consistently apply media-literacy skills when examining current-events topics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Blueprints

The blueprint below shows the reporting categories under which questions are classified. The number of questions in each reporting category is approximate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reporting Category</th>
<th>Knowledge and Understanding</th>
<th>Skills and Processes</th>
<th>Number (Percentage) of Questions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Citizens Participating in Decision Making</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10 (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Principles and Ideals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Structure and Function of Local and Provincial Government</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10 (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Individual, Group, and Community Involvement</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10 (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Historical Models of Democracy</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10 (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancient Athens</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iroquois Confederacy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10 (20%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number (Percentage) of Questions</strong></td>
<td>15 (30%)</td>
<td>35 (70%)</td>
<td>50 (100%)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Knowledge and Understanding** includes ideas, information, and concepts identified in the Grade 6 Social Studies Program of Studies.

**Skills and Processes** include critical and creative thinking, historical thinking, geographic thinking, and media literacy as identified in the Grade 6 Social Studies Program of Studies.
Preparing Students for the Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test

Suggestions for preparing students

The best way to prepare students for writing the provincial achievement test is to teach the curriculum well and to ensure that students know what is expected. Many of the skills and attitudes that support test writing are, in fact, good skills and strategies for approaching all kinds of learning tasks.

Teachers are encouraged to familiarize their students with the types of questions that will appear on the test. Released Materials from previously secured tests are available on the Alberta Education website.

Teachers are also encouraged to share the following information with their students to help them prepare for the Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test.

Special-format practice tests

To give students an opportunity to practise provincial achievement test-style questions and content in Braille, audio, large print, or coloured print versions, Alberta Education produces special-format practice tests for all subjects that have a provincial achievement test. Alberta schools with registered Alberta K–12 students may place orders for these tests. Braille versions are available in English and, by request, in French. All tests are provided free of charge, but limits may be placed on order volumes to ensure access for all students.

For the greatest benefit, special-format practice tests should be written under conditions similar to those of the corresponding provincial achievement test. The same rules regarding the use of resources and devices should be followed.

Braille versions must be returned to Alberta Education after use.

For more information or to place an order, contact

Laura LaFramboise, Distribution Coordinator, Examination Administration
780-641-9116 or Laura.LaFramboise@gov.ab.ca
Suggestions for answering questions

- Before you begin, find out how much time you have.
- Ask questions if you are unsure of anything.
- Skim through the whole test before beginning. Find out how many questions there are, and plan your time accordingly.
- Answer the easier questions first; then go back to the more difficult ones.
- Do not spend too much time on any one question. Make a mark (*) or (?) beside any questions you have difficulty with, and go back to them if you have time.
- Read each question carefully, underline or highlight key words, and try to determine an answer before looking at the choices.
- Read all the choices and see which one best fits the answer.
- When you are not sure which answer is correct, cross out any choices that are wrong and then select the best of the remaining choices.
- If time permits, recheck your answers.
- Double-check to make sure that you have answered everything before handing in the test.
- Read the information given using the strategy that works best for you. You should either
  - look at all the information and think carefully about it before you try to answer the question
  - read the questions first and then look at the information, keeping in mind the questions you need to answer
- Make sure that you look at all forms of the information given. Information may be given in many forms, such as words, charts, pictures, graphs, maps, or cartoons.
- When information is given for more than one question, go back to the information before answering each question.
- When answering “best answer” questions, be sure to carefully read all four alternatives (A, B, C, and D) before choosing the answer that you think is best. These questions will always include a boldfaced qualifier such as best, most strongly, or most clearly in their stems. All the alternatives (A, B, C, and D) are, to some degree, correct, but one of the alternatives will be “best” in that it takes more of the information into account or can be supported most strongly by reference to the information.
Opportunities to Participate in Test-development Activities

Field testing

All provincial achievement test questions are field tested before use. By “testing” the test questions, students who write field tests have an opportunity for a practice run at answering questions that could be used on future provincial achievement tests. As well, the teachers have an opportunity to comment on the appropriateness and quality of the test questions.

Through the online field-test request system, teachers can create and modify field-test requests and check the status of these requests. Information regarding the field-test process and the request system is available at Provincial Achievement Tests.

Once the completed requests are received by Provincial Assessment staff, classes will be selected to ensure that a representative and sufficiently large sample of students from across the province take part in the field test. Every effort will be made to place field tests as requested; however, because field tests are administered to a prescribed number of students, it may not be possible to fill all requests.

Working groups

Teacher involvement in the development of provincial achievement tests is important because it helps to ensure the validity and appropriateness of the assessments.

Teacher working groups are used throughout the test-development process to create raw forms of test questions and to review and revise draft forms of provincial achievement tests. These working groups usually meet for one or two days, two or three times per year. Occasionally, these meetings are held on weekends.

To be eligible to serve on a test-development working group, a teacher must currently be teaching the course in question or must have taught the course within the past three years.

Teachers participating in working groups are selected from the working-group nominees approved by superintendents of school jurisdictions. The call for nominations usually occurs in September. However, we will accept further nominations throughout the year. In some subjects, more teachers may be nominated for working groups than are needed. When teachers are selected, there must be a balance of first-time and experienced working-group members and regional representation by zone, school authority, and school. Unfortunately, not everyone whose name is submitted will be selected.
Appendix 1

Example of *Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test Instructions Page*

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 Duplication of this test in any manner or its use for purposes other than those authorized and scheduled by Alberta Education is strictly prohibited.

**Grade 6 Provincial Achievement Test**

**Social Studies**

*To the Teacher:*

Read these instructions to your students.

**Description**

This test has one booklet. It contains 50 multiple-choice questions.

**Instructions**

- You may use a ruler when answering map questions.
- You may **not** use a dictionary, a thesaurus, or other reference material.
- Turn to the last page of the booklet. Carefully fold and tear out the machine-scored answer sheet along the perforation.

**Time:** 1 hour. You have up to 2 hours to complete this test should you need it.

*Instructions for Multiple-Choice Questions*

- Make sure that the number of the question on your answer sheet matches the number of the question you are answering.
- Read each question carefully, and choose the **correct** or **best** answer.

**Example**

Edmonton is the capital city of

A. Alberta
B. Manitoba
C. Saskatchewan
D. British Columbia

**Answer Sheet**

- Use **only** an HB pencil to mark your answer.
- If you change an answer, erase your first mark **completely**.
- Try to answer every question.
- When you have completed the test, please answer the **survey question**, which appears after the last test question.

Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet.

Make sure that your answers to the multiple-choice questions are placed on the answer sheet provided.

2022
Appendix 2

Example of Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test Answer Sheet
Appendix 3

Examples of descriptions used for audio versions of the *Grade 6 Social Studies Provincial Achievement Test*

The purpose of this appendix is to provide school staff with examples of the descriptions of diagrams, illustrations, and other visuals used in provincial achievement test audio versions, which are available to students as an accommodation. These examples are neither exhaustive nor prescriptive. Test content is shown in black text and descriptions in blue text.

For students who are enrolled with a school, and who typically use audio for their coursework, no application is required to receive this accommodation when writing provincial achievement tests. Such students may have visual impairments, physical disabilities, or learning disabilities. The audio version is used by students in conjunction with a print, digital, or Braille version of the test.

In Grade 6 Social Studies, scripting notes are written to describe sources that contain more than just text. Visual sources are described to maintain fairness for all students. However, some visual sources are not scripted, as students may be required to visually analyze a source to determine trends or extrapolate a conclusion. As well, visual sources that contain minute details, such as a world map, may not be scripted as the amount of information given may be too overwhelming or may give students with access to audio an advantage over students who do not. In these situations, the scripting notes would instruct students to examine the printed or digital version of the test booklet.

[Special-format practice tests](#) are available from Alberta Education for those students who wish to familiarize themselves with standard audio versions of Alberta Education tests.
Use the following information to answer questions 7 to 10.

### Alberta Francophone Education Regions

![Map of Alberta Francophone Education Regions]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region Number</th>
<th>Education Region</th>
<th>Number of Schools</th>
<th>School Board Office Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Northwest Francophone Education Region No. 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>St. Isidore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Greater North Central Francophone Education Region No. 2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>Edmonton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>East Central Francophone Education Region No. 3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>St. Paul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>FrancoSud Education Region No. 4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Calgary</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
- ○ School board office location
- ● Towns or cities with one Francophone school
- ◇ Towns or cities with more than one Francophone school
All students please refer to the printed or digital version of the test to answer questions 7 to 10.

There is a map titled ‘Alberta Francophone Education Regions’ that has a legend with the following information: A white dot on the map means: School board office location

A black dot on the map means: Towns or cities with one Francophone school A gray dot on the map means: Towns or cities with more than one Francophone school

There is also a table with 4 columns. The first column is labelled Region number. The second column is labelled Education Region.

The third column is labelled Number of Schools.

The fourth column is labelled School Board Office Location.

The table also has 4 rows beneath the headings.

Row 1 reads: Region number 1; Education Region Northwest Francophone Education Region Number 1; Number of Schools 3; School Board Office Location Saint Isidore

Row 2 reads: Region number 2; Education Region Greater North Central Francophone Education Region Number 2; Number of Schools 19; School Board Office Location Edmonton

Row 3 reads: Region number 3; Education Region East Central Francophone Education Region Number 3; Number of schools 5; School board Office Location St. Paul

Row 4 reads: FrancoSud Education Region number 4; Number of Schools 14; School Board Office Location Calgary

(read all of the questions as they appear)
27. Which of the newspaper headlines most clearly reflects media bias?

A. Newspaper W
B. Newspaper X
C. Newspaper Y
D. Newspaper Z

There is a picture of four newspapers.

Newspaper W ‘The Times’. Headline: “Old museum may be declared historic site”

Newspaper X ‘The Daily’. Headline: “Over 100 citizens attend meeting about fate of old museum”

Newspaper Y ‘The Herald’. Headline: “Tearing down old museum would be huge loss to the community”

Newspaper Z ‘The Leader’. Headline: “2 million dollars needed to keep old museum building in working order”
Question 27:

27. Which of the newspaper headlines most clearly reflects media bias?

A. Newspaper W
   which reads ‘Old museum may be declared historic site’

B. Newspaper X
   which reads ‘Over 100 citizens attend meeting about fate of old museum’

C. Newspaper Y
   which reads ‘Tearing down old museum would be huge loss to the community’

D. Newspaper Z
   which reads ‘2 million dollars needed to keep old museum building in working order’
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Inquiries about special cases, diploma examination accommodations, and special-format materials can be sent by email to special.cases@gov.ab.ca

Inquiries about field testing can be sent by email to field.test@gov.ab.ca

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Office hours:
Monday through Friday, 8:15 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.
The office is open during the lunch hour.